

A Brief Overview of the Bible

Does the thought of digging into the Bible seem overwhelming to you? Well, don't be intimidated; it's not really that complicated! Would you like to take a brief guided tour of this grand book? Then read on!

40 writers, over 1600 years (1500BC - 100AD), 66 books, and ZERO errors! (Why? 2 Timothy 3:16-17)

The Old Testament was written in Hebrew and Aramaic: New Testament in Greek

- Hence, the need for translations into other languages, including English
- There are NO inspired <u>translations</u> each one has its merits and its faults
- Most recommended translations: KJV, NKJV, ASV, NASV, ESV, or HCSB

Two major divisions; and three subdivisions (2 Timothy 2:15, "rightly dividing")

<u>The Old Testament -- 39 books, with a **Jewish** focus (Genesis 12:1-3; Galatians 3:16) - it is the NT concealed</u>

- **Historical** -- first 17 books (5 law, 12 history), Genesis Esther
- Prophetical -- last 17 books (5 major, 12 minor), Isaiah Malachi
- Devotional -- middle 5 books (wisdom), Job, Psalm, Proverbs, Ecclesiastes, Song of Solomon

<u>The New Testament -- 27 books, with a worldwide focus (Matthew 28:18-20) -- it is</u> <u>the Old Testament revealed</u>

- **Historical** -- first 5 books (Matthew Acts) a history of Christ and the early church
- **Prophetical** last (Revelation) vision of "things which must shortly take place" (1:1)
- **Devotional** -- middle 21 books (Romans- Jude): doctrinal problems & Christian duties

Major themes of the New Testament

- <u>Christ</u> -- Jewish hope (Matthew to Jews, Mark to Greeks, Luke to Gentiles, John is more "spiritual")
- <u>Salvation</u> Deliverance from sin (Acts: book of conversions & a history of the church)
- <u>Church</u> -- God's people (both universal and local; its work, worship, organization)
- Service -- Spiritual, moral, civil, domestic, economic, and social obligations
- <u>Old/New Testament distinction</u> Two entire books are dedicated to this: Galatians & Hebrews

Things to remember when studying the New Testament

- You are "reading someone else's mail," thus you must take into account certain things...
- The context and background (see Galatians 5:2) it wasn't circumcision per se, but binding it religiously
- The customs of the times (1 Timothy 5:9-10) foot washing was an ancient custom of hospitality
- The idioms of language (notice: "not/but" in John 6:27; 1 Peter 3:3-4) the "but" qualifies the "not"

In conclusion, the Bible tells us...

Who we are: God's image (Genesis 1:26-27)

Why we are here: God's servant (Ecclesiastes 12:13-14)

Where we are going: God's home (John 14:1-3)

-Lanny Smith

How God Teaches Us

The Christian religion is a teaching religion (Matthew 28:19-20; 2 Timothy 2:2). If that is true, then it is incumbent upon us to learn "how" teaching is done! This has a two-fold benefit. First, I will know how God teaches; then, I will know how to pass that on to others! Therefore, let's ponder how the teaching process works.

Sometimes, God just states the facts

- Like "Sergeant Joe Friday" on "Dragnet," we sometimes give "Just the facts, ma'am"
- Ex: "Sky is blue," "Grass is green," or "Water is wet," "I went to town," etc.
- In the same way we would teach other folk, GOD often gives us "just the facts"
- Ex: <u>creation</u> (Genesis 1:1); <u>man in God's image</u> (Genesis 1:26-27); <u>God is love</u> (1 John 4:8)

Sometimes, God gives commandments

- Whether at home, work, or wherever, we often give commands for others to obey
- Ex: "Shut that door," "Clean up your mess," "Get back to work right now," etc.
- And just as we often command others, GOD often commands us to do certain things
- Ex: "seek first" (Matthew 6:33); "Repent... and pray" (Acts 8:22); "abstain" (1 Thessalonians 4:1-3)

Sometimes, God shows us by example

- An example can send a vivid, "<u>visual</u>" lesson; a "<u>demonstration</u>" which we won't soon forget!
- *Negative examples* things we *should NOT do:* <u>incest</u> (1 Corinthians 5:1); <u>frivolous</u> lawsuits (1 Corinthians 6:1-2)
- *Positive examples* show things that are *acceptable to DO*: give on the first day (1 Corinthians 16:1-2)
- Otherwise, we must find "authorization." *Thus, examples <u>can</u> restrict!* (limited by lack of info)

Sometimes, God simply implies things

- I do NOT refer to a "guess" or a "surmising", but an implication that is "unavoidable" or "necessary"
- Ex: "Any idiot knows the Bible teaches by implication" (I didn't call him an idiot; but implied it!)
- I submit that, without implication, NONE of the Bible can be applied to us! (Acts 2:38-39)
- Ex: a "place" to <u>baptize</u> or <u>assemble</u> is IMPLIED in passages like these: Acts 8:36 & Hebrews 10:25

What about when God says NOTHING?

- In truth "silence" is "the ABSENCE of information;" thus, it does not tell, show, or imply ANYTHING!
- Ex: ordering a hamburger says NOTHING about my desire for other menu items
- It MAY mean that I <u>don't want</u> them, <u>don't like</u> them, or <u>can't afford</u> them we just do not know!
- If the information is lacking, we simply cannot assume that something is OK (Hebrews 7:11-14)
 - What we have done here is simply show the "common sense" principles by which ALL teaching is done. Now let us use our God-given intellect to <u>study</u>, <u>learn</u>, and <u>apply</u> the words of the Bible to our own lives!



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Times of Service

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Elders

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